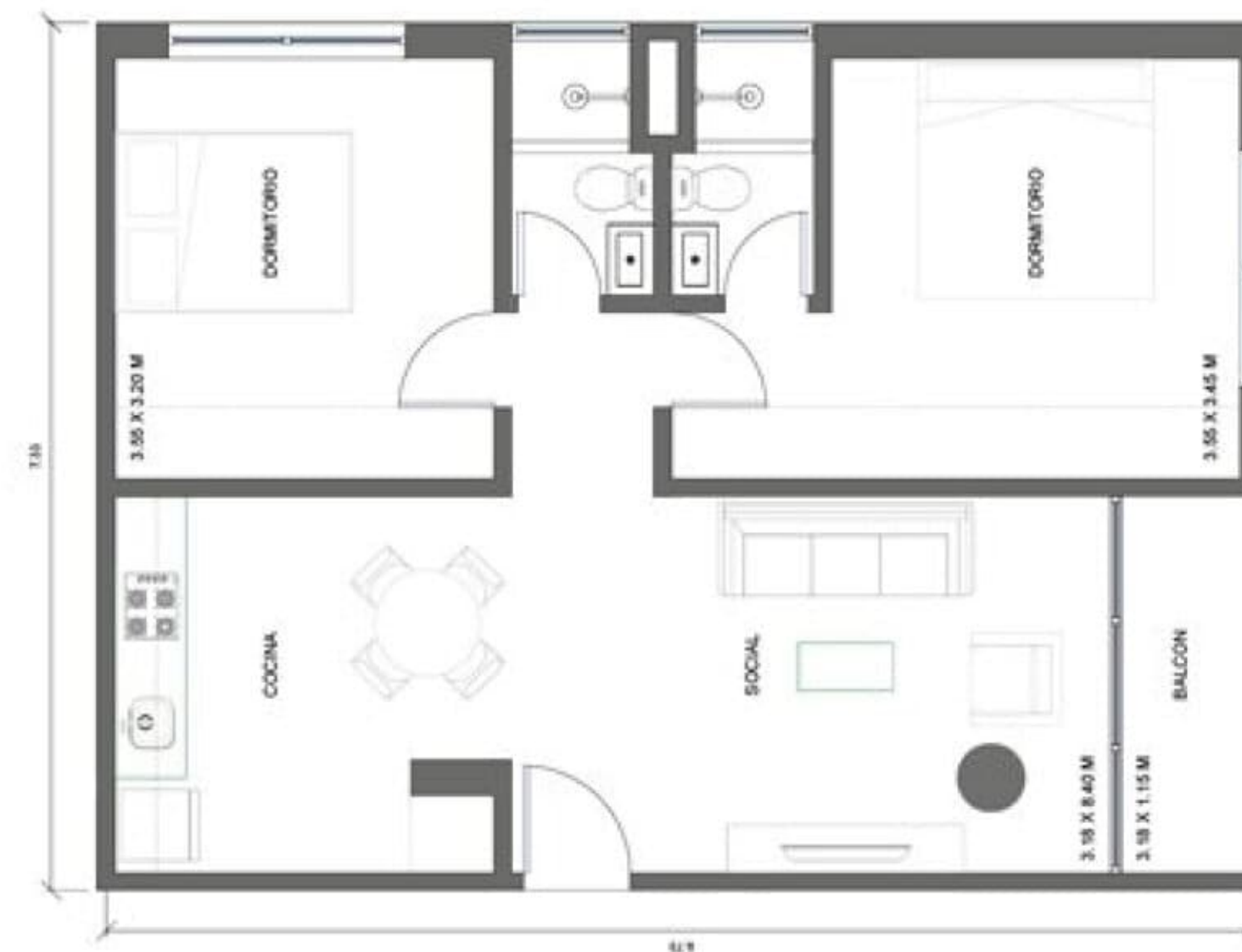


MAJO

LOS CUSIS



DUO A
SUP: 71m²
VISTA CALLE

